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## 5-2 Additional Practice

1. Complete the steps to solve the equation $12 x-\frac{2}{3}=83 \frac{1}{3}$
$12 x-\frac{2}{3}+\frac{2}{3}=\square$ Addition Property of Equality


Division Property of Equality

2. Use the bar diagram to solve the following equation:
$4 d+5=13$

| 13 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $d$ | $d$ | $d$ | $d$ | 5 |

3. Solve for $p: 0.6 p+4.5=22.5$
4. Solve the equation $3 x+2=17$ using the bar diagram.

| 17 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | 2 |

5. Henry hit 3 more than half as many home runs as Jack hit last season. Henry hit a total of 8 home runs.
a. Make Sense and Persevere Write an equation you could use to find the number of home runs, $x$, that Jack hit last season. © © MP. 1
b. Solve your equation to find the number of home runs, $x$, that Jack hit last season.
6. Sarah saved $\$ 12.75$ every week for a number of weeks, $w$. She received an additional $\$ 25$ during the last week in which she saved money. Write and solve an equation to find the number of weeks, $w$, for which Sarah had saved money if she has $\$ 114.25$ now.
7. In the year 2000, the number of hazardous waste sites in State $X$ was 8 less than twice the number of hazardous waste sites in State Y. Suppose there were 34 such sites in State X . Write and solve an equation to find the number of hazardous waste sites in State Y, $n$, in the year 2000.
8. Complete the steps to solve the following equation: $6 x+1.6=58$
a. Apply the Subtraction Property of Equality.
b. Use Structure Apply the Division Property of Equality. © mp. 7
9. a. Write the equation modeled by the bar diagram.

b. Use the bar diagram to help you solve the equation.
10. Higher Order Thinking Each of 5 friends has $x$ action figures in his or her collection. Each friend buys 11 more action figures. Now the 5 friends have a total of 120 action figures.
a. Write an equation that models the problem.
b. Solve the equation to find the number of action figures, $x$, that each friend had originally.

## Assessment Practice

11. In one month, Jason earns $\$ 32.50$ less than twice the amount Kevin earns. Jason earns $\$ 212.50$. Write and solve an algebraic equation to show how to find the amount that Kevin earns.

12. What steps do you need to take to solve the equation $\frac{1}{2} x+6=18$ ?
(A) Add 6 . Then multiply by 2 .
(B) Subtract 6 . Then divide by 2 .
(C) Add 6. Then divide by 2 .
(D) Subtract 6 . Then multiply by 2.
